

# Part-A

## Answer all questions. Each question carries two marks.

- 1. What are thermosetting polymers?
- 2. Define cohesive energy.
- 3. What are homopolymers and copolymers?
- 4. Why anionic polymerization is also called living polymerization?
- 5. Mention any two initiator molecules used in free radical polymerization.
- 6. Arrange the following polymers in the increasing order of their thermal stability and give reasons: polyisobutylene, polyethylene, polypropylene.
- 7. Define critical micelle concentration.
- 8. What is gutta percha resin?
- Mechanical degradation of rubber is very quick in the presence of oxygen or air. Substantiate.
- 10. What do you mean by compounding?

#### Part-B

## Answer eight questions. Each question carries five marks.

- 11. How is the number average molecular weight of a polymer determined?
- 12. Highlight the characteristics of anionic polymerization.
- 13. Explain the mechanism of Ziegler-Natta polymerization.
- 14. Explain syndiotactic, isotactic, and atactic polymers in detail.
- 15. Write short notes on step growth polymerization.

- 16. Explain interfacial condensation polymerization with an example.
- 17. Write an account on the thermal degradation of polymers.
- 18. Explain photodegradation of polymers with an example.
- 19. Write a note on die casting.
- 20. Explain the process of injection moulding.
- 21. Describe the preparation and salient features of PVC.
- 22. Explain the synthesis of the following polymers: (a) PMMA, (b) polyacrylonitrile.

### **Part-C**

#### Answer four questions. Each question carries ten marks.

23. (a) Write a note on primary and secondary bond forces in polymers.

(b) What are plastics and fibers? Give an example each. (7+3)

- 24. Write a detailed account on the mechanism of free radical polymerization.
- 25. Give an account of bulk and solution polymerization techniques.
- 26. (a) Give a detailed account of polycondensation polymerization reactions.
  - (b) What are photostabilizers? Cite any two examples. (7+3)
- 27. (a) How novolac resins are prepared by acid and alkali catalyzed reactions?

(b) Explain why PTFE is a linear polymer. Mention its advantages. (6+4)

- 28. a) Explain fire retardant and colorants in polymer additives.
- b) Give an account on the importance of polystyrene and neoprene.

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